



FLAG INSTITUTE

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WILLIAM CRAMPTON LIBRARY

What's New in the Library May – November 2025

CATALOGUE NEWS: changes from the last web version

Total number of items catalogued so far: 6 2 4 4 6 (ie +7,317 new entries since November 2024)

NEW ADDITIONS

GENERAL WORKS

01 VEXILLOLOGY

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Computerisation*. A file of material generated by the creation of a Commission for Flag Computerization by FIAV in 1993. It includes a presentation by William Crampton to a NAVA meeting in 1994 on Computer-Aided Vexillology, but is largely correspondence between Crampton and two other commission members, Erich Dieter Linder and Gunnar Staack (10 items). *Newly-digitised material*

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Vexillology*. A file of material on both vexillology generally and on individual vexillologists. The general material includes documents on various attempts at 'World Flags', and correspondence connected with a FIAV project on the standardisation of flag descriptions (involving Messrs. Barraclough, Fachinger, Sierksma and Smith), and other aspects of terminology. Individual vexillologists are all from the UK (Crampton, Hall, Nicolls, Verhoeven) (26 items). *Newly-digitised material*

HOHENLOHE-WALDENBURG, Friedrich-Karl zu. 'Über die mittelalterlichen Fahnen' in: *Zeitschrift des Historischen Vereines für das Württembergische Franken* 10 (1877): 84-85

HUK, Kryštof. 'Apríl ve vexilologii' in: *Vexilologie* 215 (2025): 4412

LOMANTSOV, Viktor A. 'К вопросу о вексиллологической терминологии' in: *Гербовед* 83 (2005): 13-19

LOMANTSOV, Viktor A. 'Краткий обзор геральдики и флаговедения Рунета' in: *Гербовед* 64 (2003): 60-69

Conferences

BERRY, Bruce. 'ICV30 report back' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 23-31

'EL CONGRESO' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 5-8

'COUNTDOWN to ICV31: preliminary details' in: *Info-FIAV* 61 (2025): 1

ERBEZ, José Manuel. 'Bandera del XXXI Congreso Internacional de Vexilología' in: *Gaceta de banderas* 265 (2025): 34

EXNER, Petr. 'Sborník přednášek z 8. Českého Národního Vexilologického Kongresu' in: *VexilINFO* 198 (2025): 1

EXNER, Petr. 'Symboly 7. českého národního vexilologického kongresu', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 7. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 22

EXNER, Petr. 'Symboly 8. českého národního vexilologického kongresu', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 8. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 17

FAUL, Michael. *19th International Congress of Vexillology, York, 23-27 Jul 2001: Digital photos taken at the Merchant Adventurers' Hall* (author, 2002)

HEIMER, Željko. 'Our first 30 ICVs and their proceedings' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 85-114

HURTADO MAQUEDA, Jorge. 'La bandera del Congreso' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 9-13

'ICV31 flag and emblem' in: *Info-FIAV* 61 (2025): 2

PROCEEDINGS of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology, Beijing, China, August 2024 (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025)

'PUBLICATION of the proceedings of ICV30' in: *Info-FIAV* 61 (2025): 2

SBORNÍK přednášek ze 7. českého národního vexilologického kongresu (Frýdek-Místek, CVS, 2020)

SBORNÍK přednášek ze 8. českého národního vexilologického kongresu (Prostějov, CVS, 2024)

THE 30th Beijing International Congress of Vexillology Conference Handbook (Beijing, the organisers, 2024) *donated by Ron Strachan*

WRONA, Jerzy. 'Flagi w życiu państw i narodów' in: *Flaga* 67 (2024): 4-16

Journals

'Down Memory Lane: some highlights from the past 99 Newsletters' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 2-7

'More from the archives' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 44

02 VEXILLOLOGISTS

BALOGH, László. 'Szücs Iván 75 éves, himnusz gyűjtő' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 3 (2025): 1

BARRACLOUGH, E.M.C. *Articles*. A folder contains draft articles (mostly undated) and some correspondence by E.M.C. Barraclough. The articles are nearly all on various topics connected with flag flying for yachtsmen, including some book reviews. Other articles include a reply to an article in *Flagmaster* number 5, and one for the *Australian Army Journal* (11 items). *Newly-digitised material*

BARRACLOUGH, E.M.C. *Correspondence*. Thirteen binders of correspondence, arranged by recipient. Note: most out-letters are carbon copies, which are sometimes very faint. At the same time, many of the enclosures mentioned in the letters are now absent from this file, and where they do survive, should be found within the country files. *Newly digitised material.*

Correspondence Crampton 01. Correspondence largely relating to the affairs of the Flag Section of the Heraldry Society 1966-71, with some slight overlap into the updating of various editions of *Flags of the World*. The contents are supplementary to previously catalogued material pertaining to the Flag Section (80 items).

Correspondence Crampton 02. Correspondence 1971-72 largely relating to the planning of ICV5 – venue, accommodation, events, and sponsorships (47 items).

Correspondence Crampton 03. Correspondence 1972-84 including some post-event letters *re* ICV5, but is largely related to the writing of two editions of *Flags of the World* – passing information and sources back and forth, deciding the structure of the text and individual responsibilities, and dealing with the publisher (64 items).

Correspondence Government 01. Correspondence 1975-79 with Robert Adley MP, the Department of Trade, and with the RN Submarine Museum relating to Royal Navy ships' badges, provisions for flags in a Merchant Shipping Bill then passing through Parliament, and a new Coastguard ensign (10 items).

Correspondence Government 02. Correspondence 1963-75 with the UK government department successively known as the Colonial Office, Commonwealth Relations Office, Commonwealth Office, and Foreign & Commonwealth Office, part of the research for successive editions of *Flags of the World* (65 items).

Correspondence Government 03. Correspondence 1963-76 with individuals and departments within the Admiralty (later Ministry of Defence), particularly the Naval Law Division and the Admiralty Library, as part of the research for successive editions of *Flags of the World*, concerning naval and maritime flags (27 items).

Correspondence Government 04. A small folder of just three pieces. One is a letter from the RN Submarine Museum, acknowledging a gift from Barraclough; the other two concern errors in the 1981 edition (3 items).

Correspondence Nicolls. A folder of essentially personal correspondence 1982-84 between Barraclough and Bruce Nicolls, as well as Barraclough's two daughters, Jean and Mollie, and friend Jean Wilson. Includes references to Barraclough's 90th birthday, his Fellowship and Life Membership of the Flag Institute, and his appointment as Laureate of FIAV (48 items).

Correspondence Sierksma. Correspondence 1965-79 between Barraclough and the Dutch (Frisian) vexillologist Klaes Sierksma. Many of the early letters are concerning a proposed international dictionary of flag terminology (see above under Vexillology), and Sierksma's criticisms of the Flag Section's *Dictionary of Flag Terminology*. Other topics include FIAV (and some of its personalities), ICVs, the rival congress to ICV3 in Temse, as well as material for, and corrections to, *Flags of the World* (18 items).

Correspondence Smith 01. Correspondence 1964-69 between Barraclough, Whitney Smith and Gerhard Grahl. The folder includes material largely concerned with comments, corrections and clarifications of several editions of *Flags*

of the World (whose editorship Smith offers to take over), but also material on flag terminology, ICV3, and a number of references to the beginnings of both FIAV and of the Flag Section of the Heraldry Society (40 items).

Correspondence Smith 02. Correspondence 1970-82 between Barraclough and Smith. Topics include the various editions of the *Flags of the World* (including Smith's continued pressure to take over the editorship), the Flag Section of the Heraldry Society, ICVs 3 and 4, the resemblance between the flag of the USA and that of the Honourable East India Company, and the flags of Iran and Saudi Arabia (45 items).

Correspondence Vexillologists 01. Correspondence with several further vexillologists 1963-82, including J.G. Kerkhoven, Yuri M. Kurasov, Daan van Leeuwen, Louis Loynes, C.J. McMullen, Günter Mattern, Henry S. Morgan, Louis Mühlemann, Marino Orsini, Georges Pasch, Spurgeon Roscoe, Robert Rousseau, A. Ślanczykowski and Alfred Znamierowski. Most letters concern corrections and amplifications of *Flags of the World*; others are related to matters of yachting flag etiquette, and the proposed rules for a new association of flag associations (54 items).

Correspondence Vexillologists 02. More correspondence with vexillologists and others 1964-83, including Joshua B. Adams, Roger Baert, François Beaudoin, A.J. Beenhakker, Maison N. Bertrand, Errol Bruce, Geoffrey Burrows, George Cahill, Edwin Clarke, the *Daily Telegraph*, Arne Danielsson, Captain D.G. Dean (Canadian Forces), Harold Diceman, Norman R. East, Karl Fachinger, Abraham Goldminz, Roger Harmignies, N.P.W. Hatcher, David Heisser, W. Helder, J.G. Kerkhoven, Nederlandse Spoorwegen, Oakland Museum, and the Public Works Department of the Bahamas Government. Topics include comments and corrections for *Flags of the World*, plus Belgian royal standards, command pennants of the Royal Malaysian Navy, the raven flag of the Vikings, British civic symbols, colours of British regiments in Dutch service, flags of the Anglo-Dutch Wars, and the sultanates of South Arabia (56 items).

BARTHOLDY, Nils G. 'Otffried Neubecker 1908-1992' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 66 (1992): 300

BERGROTH, Tom C. 'Gustaf von Numers' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 67 (1993): 301-16

BROZEK, Aleš. 'Zásluhy Josefa Šejnosta o československou vlajku', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 7. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 59-64

CALLAN, Roger. 'Hugo Gerard Ströhl: heraldisches Wunderkind' in: *Heraldry Gazette* NS 176 (2025): 9-11

CAPPELEN, Hans. 'Hallvard Trætteberg 1898-1987' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 57 (1988): 313-14

'CHI è Giuseppe Bottasini' in: *Vexilla Notizie* 47 (2025): 191

EBY, Christopher. 'Nigerian President donates ₦30 Million to family of late Nigerian flag designer', From flagchronicle.com 30 Jan 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

EXNER, Petr. 'FOTW Vexillologists of the Year: Zachary Harden' in: *VexilINFO* 198 (2025): 4

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Sharp collection*. A brief file relating to the acquisition by the Institute of the vexillological collections of John Sharp of Birmingham in 1985. Includes two lists of material (3 items). *Newly-digitised material*

GALOVIĆ, Tomislav. 'Leksikon hrvatske heraldike – hrvatski heraldičari (27): Pero Čimbur (1930.–2002.)' in: *Grb i Zastava* 37 (2025): 3-5

GOOD, Malcolm. 'The FM interview: Malcolm Good talks with Jeroen ter Brugge' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 12-14

HEFTI, Markus Reto. 'Günther Mattern (1940-2024)' in: *Archives Héraldiques Suisses* 138 (2024): 193-94

'IN memoriam: Ladislav Hnát' in: *Info-FIAV* 61 (2025): 2

MARTYKÁN, Jaroslav. 'Dvoji gratulace a dík' in: *VexilINFO* 199 (2025): 1

MARTYKÁN, Jaroslav. 'Šedesátiny Josefa Hubky' in: *Vexilologie* 215 (2025): 4410-11, 4413-16

MÜLLER, Karel. 'Jiří Louda a vexilologie', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 7. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 28-32

TREMBATH, Diane. 'The vexillologist's tale' in: *Exmoor News* Mar-Apr 2022: 9

VALEYRE, Bertrand. 'Sly Stone: vexillographer' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 113 (2025): 4

WRONA, Jerzy. 'Moja przygoda z weksylologią' in: *Flaga* 67 (2024): 71-78

Societies

ERBEZ, José Manuel. 'Instituto Genealógico, Heráldico y Vexilológico' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 264 (2025): 28

EXNER, Petr & HUK, Kryštof. '54. výroční členské schůze České Vexilologické Společnosti, Praha, 22. Března 2025' in: *Vexilokontakt* 19 (2025)

'FIAV General Assembly [at ICV31]' in: *Info-FIAV* 61 (2025): 2

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Briefings*. A file containing a mixture of material. About half the items contain information about, and publicity for, the Institute. The remaining half is a collection of 'memoranda', written by William Crampton on a variety of popular topics, or which were written as the result of an enquiry, including: the history and correct display of the Union Flag, flag days in the UK, the first Stars and Stripes, emblems of the Vikings, French regimental colours at Borodino, the Free French flag, flags in east Africa, and failed flag designs from a range of countries (34 items). *Newly-digitised material*

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Chester Festival*. A file of correspondence related to the staging of a Festival of Flags, organised by the Chester Arts and Recreation Trust, helped by William Crampton, in 1973. The folder mainly consists of

- correspondence soliciting loans of flags from a range of organisations. Also includes a copy of the exhibition catalogue. See also Nottingham Flag Festival, below (19 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Constitutions*. A file containing the successive constitutions of the Institute, from the first draft of 1974, to the most recent of 2013, plus some forms and *Rules for administration* of 1997 (12 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *FIAV 1*. A file consisting of several documents, including a proposed constitution for FIAV (1987), proposed FIAV statutes, an FI resolution *re* membership, a proposal from the European Flag Heritage Foundation on the creation of a flag bibliography, and guidelines by William Crampton for the organisation of congresses (5 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *FIAV 2*. A second, small, file consisting of a 'protocole de fondation' by Louis Mühlemann, a draft constitution, and comments on the draft by David Lister on behalf of the Flag Section of the Heraldry Society, all c.1967 (3 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Flag Plaza project*. A file of correspondence and other material relating to the creation of a Flag Plaza, with interpretation centre and library, by the Institute, through its trading partner Flagworld Ltd, and through Association Managers, 1990-91. The initial site chosen was in Birmingham, but the file also includes correspondence with Nottinghamshire County Council and Worcester City Council (21 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Flag Section of the Heraldry Society*. A file of correspondence relating to the affairs of the Flag Section of the Heraldry Society, its creation and demise, and the subsequent creation of the Flag Institute, 1966-71, and on various projects including ones on civic flags and on flag terminology. Correspondents include: Stephen S. Bank, John Bedells, John Brooke-Little, A. Colin Cole, William Crampton, T.R. Davies, N.P. Dawnay, Kenneth Flin, Peter Jenner, David Lister, Louis Loynes, Harold Pereira and J.C. Riley. The file also includes some more general material on flags from I.O. Evans (46 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Flagworld*. A file of correspondence and artwork concerning Flagworld Ltd, 1989-93. The company was a partnership between William Crampton and Paul Wason to design and supply flags; there was a certain amount of overlap between the company and the Institute. The artwork includes material on the following flags: Active Service Flag, Bridgnorth Golf Club, a Chester pennant, an 'English state flag', Flagworld, Free Trade Hall (Manchester), Ightham Court (Kent), Lincolnshire Family Practitioner Committee, Owen Owen Ltd, Vanburgh Land and 'Wessex Constabulary' (51 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *International Festival of the Sea Bristol '96*. A small folder related the Institute's participation at the Festival (3 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *National flag centres*. A folder of material 1970-96 concerning attempts to establish a national flag centre, and attempts to monetise many of the Institute's functions. Further material on flag centres, particularly that proposed in the former Royal Naval College at Greenwich can be found in the *FI-Greenwich* folder (19 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Nottingham Flag Festival*. A folder of material, largely correspondence, relating to the Institute's participation in the Nottingham International Flag Festival, held at the Midland Group Gallery, Nottingham, during October 1973. This exhibition was the genesis of the Chester Flag Festival (see above) (12 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Overton on Dee*. A folder of material concerning a request for the Institute to design banners to be flown during the 700th anniversary celebrations for the Royal charter of the Welsh village of Overton on Dee (Clwyd), in 1992 (8 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Portsmouth 1992-93*. The folder contains material from two different, almost concurrent, projects. The first is related to the Flag Plaza project, above, proposing a plaza in Portsmouth; the second, to the creation of a heritage flag display in Boathouse 7 of Portsmouth Historic Dockyard. There is no documentation on the final outcome of either project, although both were ultimately unsuccessful (17 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Registry*. The folder contains material connected to the first incarnation of the Institute's Flag Register, active 1992-97. The registered flags include: two Cornish ensigns, dedication flags of the Blessed Virgin and Our Lord Jesus Christ, the Dodd family of Essex, the Governor William Bradford flag and Ocean Yacht Co., as well as letters requesting registrations (15 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- HUK, Kryštof. 'Zpráva z 54. výroční členské schůze' in: *Vexilologie* 216 (2025): 4439-42
- KWIECIEŃ, Marek. 'Literatura z zakresu weksylologii w Książnicy' in: *Flaga* 67 (2024): 78-80
- RAO, Kambhampati Sanjeeva & Gowtham. 'Promoting vexillology in India: a journey from education to monumental flags and beyond' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 407-14

- 'BIBLIOGRAFÍA de banderas españolas: lista no.116' in: *Banderas* 175 (2025): 44
- CRAMPTON, William G. *A classification system for states and their flags* (author, 1966). An elaborate scheme for organising knowledge and vexillological collections. It informed the earliest FI *Flag Specification Sheets*, but was rather too elaborate for continued use and was abandoned (1 item). *Newly-digitised material*
- LIŠČÁK, Vladimír. 'Libro de conocimiento a soudobé prameny XIV století', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 7. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 75-90
- RUIZ DE LA HERMOSA, José Luis Álvarez. 'Territorialidad en los mapas del Nuevo Mundo del siglo XVI' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 23-54

Journals

- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Uniformenmarkt 01-10*. Ten folders of varying sizes (approximately 270 pages of material in total), consisting of photocopies of full pages or of individual articles between 1934 and 1945 from the German journal *Uniformenmarkt*, described as the 'Trade journal for the entire uniformed goods, effects, flags, vestments, orders and decorations industry for the army and navy, military and sports associations'. The emphasis is on German organisations, but increasingly included material on Germany's Second World War allies. *The folders have been digitised, but not yet indexed.*
- GACETA DE BANDERAS. *Indice 2025*
- GRECHYLO, Andriy. '"Знак": вісник Українського Геральдичного Товариства' in: *Записки Наукового товариства імені Шевченка* 275 (2022): 463-72

10 DESIGN

- DEVI, Hansa. 'One flag to bind us all' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 34-36
- EXNER, Petr. 'Cestování světem vlajek aneb není vlajka jako vlajka' in: *Vexilologie* 215 (2025): 4418
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Flag Design 01*. A small folder of material consisting of various attempts – by Louis Loynes, by the Flag Section of the Heraldry Society, and by the Flag Institute – to provide guidelines for good flag design, and publicity material connected with the creation of a Flag Design Service by the Institute (6 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Flag Design 02*. A small folder of material containing a working paper by William Crampton on the origins of flag designs, and correspondence between Crampton and Robert B. Banks, who was using the example of the Stars and Stripes to teach advanced geometry (6 items). *Newly digitised materials*
- OKKERSE, Theun et al. 'Hijzen of niet? [new flag of Uithoorn]' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 31

11 USE OF COLOUR

- BLOM, Jurg. 'De groene vlag!' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 22-23
- DONG Lin. 'How flag colors affect national destiny' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 181-88
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Colour 01 and 02*. Two folders of material concerning colour and flags - the precise specification of particular shades, for both observers and for manufacturers, the association of certain colours with certain emotions or qualities, and the fastness or otherwise of some dyes (33 items). *Newly-digitised material*
- LOYNES, Louis. *BYRAZ colour co-ordinating* (author, 1959)

12 USE OF SYMBOLS

- ONGANIA, Renato. *La croce come simbolo: un'analisi semiotica* (Università di Bologna, Corso di Laurea Magistrale in Semiotica, 2023)
- ONGANIA, Renato. 'Risemantizzare i simboli: il potere costituito e la bandiera come atto di comunicazione governata' (online, 2025)
- PÉREZ SUESCUN, Fernando. 'La seña del Apóstol Santiago y su iconografía como Miles Christi' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 245-67
- SUGAWARA, Masako. 'Historical military flags with Chinese characters: Japanese banners with the name of a deity' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 331-42
- TOMLINSON, Alex. 'Vexillology' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 114 (2025): 9

30 DISPLAY AND USE

- 'The 10th annual Vexi-Day' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 114 (2025): 1
- FLAG INSTITUTE. *Display and use*. A folder largely containing press cuttings on the way people use (and abuse) flags in the UK, Australia, Canada, France, Germany, the former Soviet Union, the USA and in outer space (70 items). *Newly digitised material*

'Vexi-Day celebrations' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 114 (2025): 6

Flag humour

HUK, Kryštof. 'Apríl ve vexilologii (1. část)' in: *Vexilologie* 216 (2025): 4434-39

Symbols in space

BALOGH, László. 'Magyar úrhajós 45 év után újra repült Városdekor készítette a zászlókat' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 3 (2025): 3

Symbols on clothing

JENCKS, Alden. 'T-shirt flags' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 113 (2025): 9

32 MANUFACTURERS

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Manufacturers*. A folder containing material on flag manufacturers and retailers, largely those in the UK and USA, on their then current activities. The earliest relates to mills in Saddleworth (Lancashire) in the 1840s, but also includes the modern companies A.A. Flags, Admiralty flag lofts, Annin Banner, A.G. Barnes, Dixie Flags, Doublet and Flag Centre (Australia). It also includes material on a proposal to create a flag trade association in the UK in 1988 (46 items). *Newly-digitised material*

36 SYMBOLS IN MUSIC

TAN, Minh. "'I'm too vexi" a rap' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 114 (2025): 7

37 SYMBOLS IN ART

'DOMANDE e riposte: [Identifying flag in a painting by John Zoffany]' in: *Vexilla Notizie* 47 (2025): 192

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Art*. A folder containing materials on flags in art, particularly associated with a festival of flags at Nottingham in 1975 (see above), with a series of articles in a journal of art education by William Crampton and others (9 items). *Newly digitised material*

38 SYMBOLS IN LITERATURE

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Airstrip One*. A file of entries for a competition run in *Flagmaster* to design a flag for 'Airstrip One', the name for the British Isles in George Orwell's book 1984 (4 items). *Newly-digitised material*

KRUGER, Stephen. 'Whiteacre's flag' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 114 (2025): 5

39 SYMBOLS IN FILM

ARTERO, Juan. *The flags of Porco Rosso: the relation between a anti-fascist pig and flying pieces of cloth* (author, 2023)

Symbols on television

EXNER, Petr. 'Cestování světem vlajek aneb není vlajka jako vlajka' in: *VexiINFO* 197 (2025): 4

60 GENERAL WORKS

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Artwork 01 and 02*. The first file contains artwork produced by the Institute, either in the series *Flag Institute Colour Sheets*, or as part of the answer to an enquiry. The first are almost all national or head of state symbols, connected with countries in the news in the early 1990s (largely eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union). The second file contains a number of pieces of original artwork of flags, yet to be indentified, and a number of *Daily Mail* photographs of the Queen's Diamond Jubilee celebrations, some of which appeared in *Flagmaster* (38 items). *Newly-digitised material*

FLAG INSTITUTE. *General works 01, 02, 03*. Three large folders of material covering encyclopedic treatment of (mostly) national flags. *01* includes encyclopedia articles from *Chamber's Encyclopedia*, *Encyclopedia Britannica* and *World Book Encyclopedia*, as well as flag charts of Cornelis Dankerts and Denis Diderot, plus notes on those of Carel Allard and on *Insignia Navalis*. *02* consists of photocopied artwork from the Fachinger collection, which consists of a series of hand-drawn illustrations taken from a wide variety of sources, and now believed to be in the maritime museum in Bremerhaven. The localities covered include: ANZUK, Armenia, Austria, Baden, Bayern, Bergen, Berlin, Bern, Bhutan, Biafra, Biltzyl, Biscaya, Brandenburg, Brazil, Brauschweig, Brunei, Buganda, Bulgarien, Bunyoro, Burgundy, Birma, Cisalpine Republic, Cispadine Republic, Cishrine Republic, Danzig, Germany, German Democratic Republic, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Don Cossacks, Dordrecht, Estonia, Etruria, France, Geneva, Genoa, Greece, Haiti, Hamburg, Hannover, Harlingen, Helgoland, Helvetic Republic, Herm, Hessen (Land), Hessen-Darmstadt, Hessen-Kassel, Hungary, India, Iraq, Israel, Japan, Korea, Libya, Liechtenstein, Ligurian Republic, Indonesia, Lippe, Lithuania, Lucca, Madagascar, Manchukuo, Morocco, Maldives, Mali, Malta, Naples, Marquesas,

Peru, Rhein Republic, Rhineland-Pfalz, Rhodesia, Romania, Saar, Sabah, Sachsen, Sachsen duchies, Sahara, Samland, Samoa, Savoy, Siberia, Sierra Leone, Soes, Somalia, Schleswig-Holstein, Thrace, Thüringen, Tibet, Tippo Sahib, Togo, Tonga, Tripoli, Tristan da Cunha, Trucial Coast, Ukraine, Zaporizh cossacks, Venezuela, Victoria, Vietnam, US Virgin Islands and Vlieland (note: further material from the Fachinger collection can be found within the folder of each individual country). 03 includes more from *Chamber's* (1950 and 1973 editions) and from *Britannica* (1910-11 edition) (20 items). *Newly-digitised material*

WRÓBLEWSKA, Natalia. 'Recenzja książki „Flaga na maszt!”' in: *Flaga* 67 (2024): 81

65 SYMBOLS OF AFRICA

NSIAH, Francis & GALLEY, Fidel. *Que signifient les drapeaux nationaux: étude semio-pragmatique des drapeaux des pays l'Afrique occidentale* (BA dissertation, Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology, Kumasi, 2022)

70 INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

'ALLIANCE of Sahel States' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 8-9

BALOGH, László. 'Türk Államok szervezetének zászlójának változása' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 2 (2025): 2

EXNER, Petr. 'Organizace Turkických Států' in: *VexilINFO* 199 (2025): 2

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Sovereign Military Order of Malta*. A small amount of material recovered from the Malta Country File, including regimental colours during the eighteenth century, and the coats of arms of the Grand Masters (12 items). *Newly digitised material*

SUMNER, Ian. 'Alliance of Sahel States' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 9-10

71 RELIGIOUS SYMBOLS

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Religion*. A folder containing material on the symbols of various religions, including Buddhism, Rosicrucianism and Zoroastrianism (17 items). *Newly-digitised material*

POELS, Jos. 'Soevereine Staat van de Bektashi-Orde' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 4

POELS, Jos. 'Sovereign State of the Bektashi Order' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 8

72 ETHNIC SYMBOLS

EXNER, Petr. 'Evropská etnika bez státu a jejich vlajky', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 8. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 57-70

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Ethnic symbols*. A folder of material on the symbols of ethnic groupings that cross national or local government borders, including Assyrian, Celts, Hispanic, Kurds, Nestorians, Sámi, Syrians, as well as UNPO and its members (19 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MUÑOZ, Diégo et al. 'Banderas indígenas: una introducción' in: *Si Somos Americanos* 25 (2025): 1-14 online

SEGHIR, Atmane. 'Le drapeau berbère: une passion identitaire aux mille et une facettes' in: *Revue Algérienne des Sciences du Langage* 10 (2025): 34-53

80 NATIONAL SYMBOLS

MARTYKÁN, Jaroslav. 'Úvod do studia muslimské vexilologie 1' in: *Vexilologie* 215 (2025): 4395-4401, 4403-9

TODOROVIĆ, Tomislav. 'Novosti o zastavama i grbovima svijeta: Sirija (ponovo) i Trinidad i Tobago' in: *Grb i Zastava* 37 (2025): 30-31

National anthems

JASIEŃSKI, Krzysztof. 'Darowizna dla Muzeum Hymnu Narodowego' in: *Flaga* 67 (2024): 80

81 HEAD OF STATE SYMBOLS

Princely states

SOKOL, Petr. 'Vlajky substátních monarchií', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 8. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 103-18

84 MILITARY SYMBOLS

SEGERNS pris / *The prize of victory: Narva 1700* (Stockholm, Armémuseum, n.d.)

88 CIVIC SYMBOLS

- ACHEN, Sven Tito & NISSEN, Harald. 'Nye kommunevåbener i Norden [DK: Års, Fladså, Hals, Løgstør, Rønnede & Vissenbjerg; NO: Andøy, Ås, Aurskog, Eide, Etne, Finnøy, Gjemnes, Holmestrand, Hvaler, Jevnaker, Jolster, Klæbu, Lierne, Malvik, Midtre Gaudal, Moland, Odda, Ørskog, Øyer, Rauma, Rømskog, Sigdal, Sogn og Fjordane, Sør-Trøndelag, Stjørdal, Sula, Stokke, Sunndal, Tromsø, Tysvær & Utsira]' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 51 (1985): 9-22
- ACHEN, Sven Tito et al. 'Nye kommunevåbener i Norden [DK: Assens, Holmegård, Kerteminde, Langebæk, Lunderslov, Midtdjurs, Næstved, Nordjyllands, Norhald, Sejflod, Suså & Tinglev; FI: Malax & Pedersöre; NO: Åi, Austevoll, Eidfjord, Flå, Gjesdal, Hareid, Hasvik, Hjelmeland, Inderoy, Kvinesdal, Lødinge, Loten, Lund, Målselv, Måsoy, Meløy, Modalen, Modum, Mosvik, Namsskogan, Nordreisa, Ørsta, Ringsaker, Rygge, Sogndal, Sorreisa, Sortland, Tana, Tingvoll, Valle & Vestavågoy; SE: Bjurholm, Ekerö, Hassinge, Malå, Motala, Norsjö, Ockelbo, Orust, Osby, Upplands Bro & Vannäs]' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 54 (1986): 137-54
- BARTHOLDY, Nils G. & NISSEN, Harald. 'Nye kommunevåbener i Norden [DK: Aaskov, Allinge-Gudhjem, Middelfart, Ryslinge & Tørring; NO: Akershus, Åmli, Aukra, Aurland, Berg, Bo, Eidsvoll, Frei, Frosta, Frøya, Gran, Grong, Haram, Hedmark, Herøy, Hitra, Hornindal, Høyanger, Iveland, Jondal, Kautokeino-Guovdageaidnu, Kvalsund, Kviteseid, Kyngdal, Lærdal, Lavangen, Lesja, Lillesand, Lom, Lyngen, Marnadal, Meland, Midsund, Nærøy, Naustdal, Nittedal, Nordre Land, Osen, Østre Toten, Rissa, Roan, Sande, Skaun, Skjervoy, Skodje, Sørfold, Stord, Stryn, Tokke, Træna, Tranøy, Tysfjord, Vågsøy, Våler, Vang, Vanylven, Vega, Vegårshei, Verran, Vestre Slidre & Volda; SE: Bergs, Gullspängs, Härnösands, Kalix, Vaggeryds & Vaxholms]' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 62 (1990): 41-60
- BARTHOLDY, Nils G. & NISSEN, Harald. 'Nye kommunevåbener i Norden [DK: Fanø, Helle, Sallingsund & Sorø; NO: Agdenes, Askvoll, Audnedal, Aure, Bygland, Bindal, Engerdal, Evenes, Fedje, Fjaler, Flatanger, Førde, Fusa, Gamvik, Gratangen, Gulen, Hå, Hemne, Hol, Høylandet, Kvænangen, Leksvik, Luster, Masfjorden, Meråker, Nannestad, Norddal, Radøy, Samnanger, Selbu, Selje, Skjerstad, Snillfjord, Solund, Sømna, Sør-Aurdal, Steigen, Stordal, Storfjord, Tjeldsund, Torsken, Vaksdal, Våle, Vestre Toten, Vik & Vinje]' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 68 (1993): 333-45
- BARTHOLDY, Nils G. et al. 'Nye kommunevåbener i Norden [DK: Aulum-Haderup, Brædstrup, Frederikssund, Hvorslev, Nørre Aaby, Ørbæk, Ringe, Skærbæk, Sundsøre, Sydfalster & Tranekær; NO: Alstahaug, Andebu, Aremark, Averøy, Balsfjord, Bamble, Båtsfjord, Birkenes, Bjarkøy, Bjerkreim, Bokn, Bremanger, Bykle, Dovre, Dyrøy, Eid, Eidskog, Ennebakk, Fet, Froland, Gausdal, Giske, Gjerstad, Gloppen, Gol, Hægebostad, Hattfjelldal, Hemnes, Hisøy, Hobøl, Hole, Ibbestad, Karasjok, Kvæfjord, Lenvik, Lindesnes, Lunner, Lurøy, Moskenes, Nesseby, Nesset, Nesodden, Nord-Aurdal, Nøtterøy, Øksnes, Ølen, Orkdal, Osterøy, Øystad, Røst, Røyrvik, Salangen, Sande, Sandøy, Sirdal, Ski, Skjeberg, Søgne, Søndre Land, Songdalen, Stange, Stranda, Tromøy, Tvedestrand, Tynset, Ulstein, Ulvik, Vågå, Våler & Vindafjord; SE: Faluns, Hallstahammars, Hylte, Lessebo, Nordanstigs, Ovanåkers, Sätters, Skellefteå, Skurups, Svedala & Uppsala]' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 58 (1988): 361-82
- EXNER, Petr, jr. 'Vlajky českého a polského těšíska', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 7. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 41-50

90 MARITIME SYMBOLS

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Maritime 01, 02 and 03*. Three folders of material relating to maritime symbols, but almost wholly related to shipping company house flags from many countries. It includes a series of articles written by J.L. Loughran for *Sea Breezes*, and another series by Roy Fenton for *Marine News*, the journal of the World Ship Society; it also includes a number of contemporary works from 1880-1914. There is also a number of items on the telegraph station at Bidston Hill on the Wirral, assembled by William Crampton for a lecture series (100 items). *Newly digitised material*

MEAD, Hilary P. 'Captain Frederick Marryat, Royal Navy' in: *Proceedings of the US Naval Institute* 59 (1933): 361ff

MEAD, Hilary P. 'The history of the International Code' in: *Proceedings of the US Naval Institute* 60 (1934): 378ff

SARRE, Friedrich & NEUBECKER, Ottfried. 'Die Seeschlacht von Lepanto: ein unbekanntes Bild aus der Werkstatt Tintoretto's' in: *Jahrbuch der Preußischer Kulturbesitz* 59 (1938): 233-46

House flags

DIE FARBEN der Reedereien (Mobil, n.d.)

FLAGGEN und Schornsteine in- und ausländischer Reedereien (Cuxhaven, Rauschenplat, c.1930)

WEDGE, F.J.N. *Brown's flags and funnels* (Glasgow, Brown, Son & Ferguson, 1940)

93 POLITICAL SYMBOLS

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Political symbols*. A folder containing material apparently displaced from the UK folders. It contains material on a variety of political causes: the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament, fascism and suffragism (13 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SOKOL, Petr. 'Barvy, symbolika a vlajky Evropských stranických rodin', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 7.*

českého národního vexilologického kongresu: 103-17

Dissidents

ÁLVAREZ RODRÍGUEZ, Rafael. 'Banderas del terror 1: banderas del terrorismo islámico' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 145-59

Symbols of sexuality

BARRIOS, Barclay. 'Of flags: online queer identities, writing classrooms and action horizons' in: *Computers and Composition* 21 (2004): 341-61

EBY, Christopher. 'Designer of Transgender flag reflects on its significance in media interview' From flagchronicle.com 10 Oct 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

PITMAN, Gayle E. *Sewing the rainbow: the story of Gilbert Baker and the Rainbow Flag* (Washington DC, Magination Press, 2018)

94 SYMBOLS OF SPORT AND RECREATION

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Sports 01*. A folder containing material on a number of sports, including American football, croquet, football, rugby, swimming and tennis (17 items). *Newly-digitised material*

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Sports 02 Olympics*. A folder containing material on the Olympics Games, from 1948 to 1996, including an FI Flag Specification Sheet, as well as a number of more academic articles published by the IOC (33 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Basketball

ARIAS, L.M. 'Eurobasket Femenino 2025' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 264 (2025): 29-30

ARIAS, L.M. 'Eurobasket Femenino Sub-18, La Palma 2025' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 264 (2025): 30

Football

ARIAS, L.M. 'Eurocopa Femenina 2025' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 264 (2025): 28-29

95 SYMBOLS OF OTHER INSTITUTIONS

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Other institutions*. A folder containing material on the symbols of a wide range of institutions, including company house flags, and scouts and guides (22 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Health

'BANDIERE di inclusione' in: *Vexilla Notizie* 47 (2025): 193

HOUSER, Graham. 'Flags for Disability Month' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 113 (2025): 1

98 SYMBOLS OF A PARTICULAR EVENT

EBY, Christopher. 'Canadian municipality unveils new flag for World Homeless Day Awareness' From flagchronicle.com 11 Oct 2024, downloaded 9 May 2025

99 PERSONAL SYMBOLS

Fantasy states

BALOGH, László. '"Bindzsisztán zászlója, címere" (?)' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 3 (2025): 2

BICUDO DE CASTRO, Vincent & KOBER, Ralph. 'The Principality of Hutt River in Australia: accounting for sovereignty, 1970–2020' in: *Accounting History* (2025): 1-30 online

NIMROD RPG. 'Flag of Marsiana [a US colony on Mars]' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 113 (2025): 10

ONGANIA, Renato. *Semiotics of the micronations* (n.pl., WikiSemiotica, 2022)

INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES

AFGHANISTAN

Political symbols

BALOGH, László. 'Afganisztán, északi Szövetség egyesült Iszlám Front zászlója' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 2 (2025): 7

AMERICAN SAMOA

FLAG INSTITUTE. *American Samoa*. A very small folder, consisting of just two items – a Flag Institute Flag Specification

Sheet, and a letter from the local administration related to the seal (2 items). *Newly-digitised material*

ANGOLA

National symbols

HARDY, Alan. 'Angola: national flag of 1975 specification sheet' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): obc

ARGENTINA

Display and use

TRACCHIA, Gus. 'A distinctive use of the national colours by heads of state' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 30-33

Ethnic symbols

SUMNER, Ian. 'Gaicho people' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 10

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Argentina 01, 02, 03 and 04*. Four folders of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, documents and correspondence. Coverage includes the national flag, Evita Peron's flag brooch, and people of Welsh descent; the presidential flag, military and naval flags; civic symbols, mostly those of the provinces; and the symbols of various fantasy states – Araucania, Patagonia and the Kingdom of Rio de la Plata (59 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Government symbols: Police

EBY, Christopher. 'Santa Cruz Provincial Police unveils new flag designed by teenager' from flagchronicle.com 29 Nov 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Buenos Aires

ACETO, Daniela. 'Turdera tiene su propia bandera' in: *Info Región* 30 Nov 2024 online, downloaded 1 May 2025

'EL PARTIDO de Lobería tiene bandera representativa: "Armonía"' in: 0223 29 Oct 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

MEDINA, Guillermina. 'José Hernández ya tiene escudo y bandera: todos los detalles' in: *El Editor Platense* 22 May 2024: online

Civic symbols: Catamarca

EBY, Christopher. 'Argentine town Rincón adopts its first official flag after 228 years', from flagchronicle.com, downloaded 12 Jun 2025

Civic symbols: Chubut

'PRESENTARON la nueva bandera de Dolavon' in: *El Valle Online* 30 Apr 2025 online, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Colón

ROGGIO, Ariel. 'Estación General Paz eligió su banera' in *El Despertador* 10 Oct 2024 online, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Córdoba

'DÍA histórico: se presentó la bandera oficial de Villa Carlos Paz' in: *El Diario de Carlos Paz* 5 Nov 2024 online, downloaded 1 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Argentina's Lozada unveils new flag during 129th anniversary celebration' From flagchronicle.com 5 Dec 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Argentina's Media Naranja unveils its first flag' From flagchronicle.com 21 Nov 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Los Chañaritos unveils winning design for new town flag' From flagchronicle.com 12 Dec 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Charbonier, Argentina, chooses local flag' From flagchronicle.com, downloaded 22 Aug 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Villa Giardino, Argentina, adopts its first official flag' From flagchronicle.com, downloaded 22 Aug 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Villa María presents the winning design for the city flag' From flagchronicle.com, downloaded 13 Aug 2025

'LA FALDA eligió su bandera y además tendrá su día: quién es su creador' From *La Estafeta Online*, downloaded 9 Jul 2025

'LAS PLAYAS ya tiene su propia bandera oficial' in: *Córdoba Interior Informa* 3 Dec 2024 online

Civic symbols: Corrientes

EBY, Christopher. 'Mercedes in Corrientes, Argentina, commemorates its flag day' From flagchronicle.com 6 Apr 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Entre Ríos

EBY, Christopher. 'Argentina's Las Moscas unveils its official flag', from flagchronicle.com, downloaded 18 Jun 2025

'SAJAROFF tiene nueva bandera' in: *AP Noticias* 29 Nov 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Formosa

'FORMOSA capital ya tiene su bandera oficial: un símbolo elegido por su gente' in: *El Comercial* 15 May 2025, downloaded 15 May 2025

Civic symbols: La Pampa

EBY, Christopher. '14-year-old student designs official flag for Realicó, Argentina' From *flagchronicle.com*, downloaded 4 Jul 2025

Civic symbols: La Rioja

'SANAGASTA ya tiene su bandera' in: *Nueva Rioja* 10 Dec 2024 online, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Misiones

EBY, Christopher. '7th-Grader designs new flag for Miguel Lanús, Argentina' From *flagchronicle.com* 18 Oct 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Neuquén

BASCUR, Sara. 'Vista Alegre ya tiene su bandera oficial: mirá el diseño elegido por el pueblo de Neuquén' in: *Río Negro* 6 Jun 2025: online

EBY, Christopher. 'Zapala, Argentina, unveils official city flag' From *flagchronicle.com*, downloaded 14 Aug 2025

Civic symbols: Salta

DÍAZ, Xiomara. 'La comunidad de Joaquín V. González celebra la aprobación de su bandera oficial' in *Expresión del sur* 12 Dec 2024 online, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Santa Fe

EBY, Christopher. 'Santa Fe, Argentina unveils winning city flag design on 451st anniversary' From *flagchronicle.com* 16 Nov 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

VERÓN, Luis. 'Se presentó la nueva bandera del Departamento San Javier' in: *El Litoral* 24 Nov 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Santiago del Estero

'MALBRÁN ya tiene su bandera: un símbolo de identidad y orgullo comunitario' in: *Sur Santiagueño* 21 Nov 2024 online, downloaded 1 May 2025

Symbols of other institutions

FERNÁNDEZ, Juan Manuel. 'Agroactiva 2025 levantó la bandera del campo como símbolo de identidad y producción: los detalles de su diseño' in: *Aire Digital* 6 Jun 2025: online

AUSTRALIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Australia 1 to 23*. A large collection of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, press cuttings, correspondence and documents. The material covers a wide spectrum of topics, from individuals around flags (Burnum, Dorrington, Forsythe, Strachan, Thomas, Vaughan), the campaign for a National Flag Day, the flags of aboriginal peoples and the controversies that have sometimes attended their use (eg Cathy Freeman), to the country's national symbols (including the spirited debates around a new flag in 1987-88 and 1992-94). There is a separate folder for each state, for Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory, and for the external territories of Norfolk Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands. There is a small amount of material on civic symbols, and on flags associated with the Bicentenary of 1988 and the commemoration of the First Fleet (403 items). *Newly-digitised material*

AUSTRIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Austria 01 to 07*. A series of folders including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, documents and correspondence, covering national symbols, the symbols of the Imperial household, ensigns and command flags of naval and riverine forces, army colours and standards, civic symbols (both the Länder and their Gemeinde) and political symbols (53 items). *Newly-digitised material*

BAHRAIN

National symbols

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Bahrain: Wappen' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 151 (2025): 61

BELARUS

National symbols

TSITOU, Anatoly K. *Наш сімвал – Пагоня: шлях праз стагодзі* (Minsk, Polymya, 1993)

Civic symbols

KISELYOVA, Yulia. 'Heraldyka terytorialna w Kraju Północno-Zachodnim Imperium Rosyjskiego (Byłego Wielkiego Księstwa Litewskiego): wpływ polityki władz' in: *Wschodni Rocznik Humanistyczny* 22 (2025): 137-62

BELGIUM

Museums

DELPORTE, Luc. 'Le Musée de la Porte restaure ses drapeaux' in: *Bulletin d'Information du C.H.E.B.* 3 (1999): 39-40

General works

LUPANT, Michel R. 'Flags and coats of arms of the Kingdom of Belgium' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 267-98

National symbols

DUBOIS, Sébastien. 'Cocarde tricolore: geste révolutionnaire et symbolique nationale' in: *Une histoire de la Belgique en 100 objets* (Brussels, Racine, 2004): 398-402

Civic symbols

EBY, Christopher. 'Belgium's Tongeren-Borgloon unveils new municipal flag' From flagchronicle.com 18 Apr 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

Symbols of other institutions: Veterans

GRECHYLO, Andriy. 'Прапори та Печатки Товариства Вувших Українських Вояків у Бєґії' in: *Записки Наукового товариства імені Шевченка* 275 (2022): 296-301

BOLIVIA

Ethnic symbols: Wiphala

CHAMBI MAYTA, Rubén Dario. 'Wiphala de lucha: el actuar transfronterizo de una bandera aymara ante el agravio estatal' in: *Si Somos Americanos* 25 (2025): 1-28

MAMANI, Minerva Coronel. 'La Wiphala: entre mito, historia y poder político' in: *Si Somos Americanos* 25 (2025): 1-33

Political symbols

ERBEZ, José Manuel. 'Evo Pueblo' in: *Gaceta de banderas* 262 (2025): 22

BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA

Display and use

VITEZOVIĆ, Mihajlo. 'Polumjesec, zvijezda i trokruna Simboli bosanskog kraljevstva na nadgrobnim pločama Nikole i Lovre Iločkog' in: *Grb i Zastava* 37 (2025): 18-21

BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY

General works

'BRITAIN to return Chagos Islands to Mauritius ending years of dispute' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 34-36

'CHAGOS: una restituzione imperfetta' in: *Vexilla Notizie* 47 (2025): 192-93

BURKINA FASO

National symbols

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Burkina Faso: Wappen' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 14

BRUNEI

Civic symbols

EXNER, Petr. 'Vlajky hlavních měst (44): bandar Seri Begawan' in: *VexiINFO* 199 (2025): 4

CANADA

Display and use

JENCKS, Alden. 'Canada's big Windsor flag' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 114 (2025): 8

SUMNER, Ian. 'Canada: increased flag sales' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 9

Ethnic symbols

EBY, Christopher. 'Irish heritage Quebec unveils new flag design at Annual Meeting' From flagchronicle.com 7 Jan 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

POELS, Jos. 'Haida Natië' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 5

National symbols

SMALL, Ernest et al. *A biodiversity treasure: official plant emblems of Canada* (Ottawa, Public Works and Government Services Canada, 2012)

Civic symbols: Alberta

EBY, Christopher. '16-year-old proposes new flag for Seba Beach, Alberta' From flagchronicle.com 12 Oct 2024, downloaded 9 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Alberta's Westlock adopts new flag in rebranding initiative' From flagchronicle.com 21 Jan 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: New Brunswick

EBY, Christopher. 'Canada's Belle-Baie to unveil new municipal flag' From flagchronicle.com 23 Mar 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

CAYMAN ISLANDS

National symbols

BALOGH, László. 'Kajmán-Szigetek' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 3 (2025): 4

CHAD

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Chad*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national and political symbols (6 items). *Newly-digitised material*

CHILE

Ethnic symbols

BAEZA, Enrique Antileo. 'Las tramas de la Wenufoye: imaginarios en disputa de una bandera mapuche y de otras' in: *Si Somos Americanos* 25 (2025): 1-25 online

CAMPOS, Luis Eugenio. 'Whipala changa: etnogénises, patrimonialización, performance y political de reconocimiento en Chile' in: *Si Somos Americanos* 25 (2025): 1-33 online

MUÑOZ, Diego. 'Te Reva Reimiro: la bandera rapanui y el poder soberano en tensión. Una otra versión de la historia de la anexión' in: *Si Somos Americanos* 25 (2025): 1-30 online

CHINA

Manufacture

SONG Rufen. 'The first flag of new China' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 309-20

Display and use

CHEN Huanjiang. 'Innovation and development in national flag education' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 33-42

KAYE, Ted. 'Flags in China: field report 2' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 112 (2025): 4-9

LUO Changbin. 'Flag mascots in flag studies' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 415-24

XIANG Chunfang. 'Virtual simulation technology in national flag education' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 81-84

YUAN Chao. 'We thrive under the national flag' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 25-32

ZHAO Xinfeng. 'Flag-raising ceremonies for international events (such as the Beijing Olympics)' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 395-406

- ZHAO Xinfeng. 'The development of national flag education in China' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 43-72
- ZHAO, Xinfeng. 'The National Flag customized for flag-raising ceremonies' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 321-30
- ZHAO Xinfeng. 'The origin and development of China's flag culture' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 343-56
- ZHAO Xinfeng. 'Research on Mao Zedong's thinking on flags' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 357-74
- ZHAO Xinfeng. 'Research on Xi Jinping's thinking on flags' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 375-94

Display and use: Regulation

- JIANG Bixin. 'The emergence, content, and characteristics of China's national flag law' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 217-26

General works

- JI Ruxun. 'Tracing the origin and development of Chinese flags through museum relics' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 243-60

Military symbols

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Civic symbols

ČERNÝ, Karel. 'Vlajku vlivonských dějinách', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 7. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 91-102

SIMS, Edgar. 'Heraldické a vexilologické symboly historických zemí lotyšska', paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 8. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 97-103

LESOTHO

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Lesotho*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (14 items). *Newly-digitised material*

LIBERIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Liberia*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (6 items). *Newly-digitised material*

LIBYA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Libya*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (13 items). *Newly-digitised material*

LITHUANIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Lithuania*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols, especially on the inter-war republic, the post-1991 republic, and the city of Memel (41 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Civic symbols

EBY, Christopher. 'Lithuanian Heraldry Commission announces new flags for two villages [Šerkšnėnai, Žemalė]' From flagchronicle.com, 1 Feb 2025, downloaded 19 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Lithuanian town of Suginčiai unveils new coat of arms and flags' From flagchronicle.com, 18 May 2025, downloaded 19 May 2025

LUXEMBOURG

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Luxembourg*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and reports, relating to the country's national symbols (23 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MADAGASCAR

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Madagascar*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (13 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MALAWI

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Malawi*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (18 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MALAYSIA

Civic symbols

EXNER, Petr. 'Vlajky hlavních měst (42): Kuala Lumpur (Malajsie)' in: *VexiINFO* 197 (2025): 4

MALDIVES

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Maldives*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols, as well as to the separatist movements of the Sivadive islands (10 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MALI

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Mali*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (6 items). *Newly-digitised material*
HUBKA, Josef. 'Mali' in: *Vexilolog* 96 (2025)

MALTA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Malta*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and documents, relating to the country's national and government symbols, and to the earliest days of the Heraldry and Vexillology Society of Malta. The folder also includes material related to the Sovereign Military Order of Malta, which is dealt with separately (39 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MARSHALL ISLANDS

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Marshall Islands*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (7 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MAURITANIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Mauritania*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (8 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MAURITIUS

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Mauritius*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (17 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MAYOTTE

Civic symbols

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Mayotte: Siegel' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 151 (2025): 76

MEXICO

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Mexico*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and documents, relating to the country's national symbols, and also to the short-lived Empire, the separatist regimes of Sonora and Yucatan, as well as cross-influences between Spain and the indigenous peoples (45 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Civic symbols

POELS, Jos. 'Guanajuato' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 4-5

MOLDOVA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Moldova*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and documents, relating to the country's national symbols, also including the Autonomous Territorial Unit of Gagauzia and the Pridnestovian Moldavian Republic (26 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Goverment symbols

GARCIA, F.M. 'Fiscalía General de la República Moldava' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 263 (2025): 24

Civic symbols

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Tighina / Bender rajon' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 19

MONACO

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Monaco*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (10 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MONGOLIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Mongolia*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material relating to the country's national symbols (19 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Military symbols

AKHMETZHAN, Kaliolla. 'Знамена, бунчуки и флаги Золотой Орды' in: *Материалы по археологии и истории античного и средневекового Причерноморья* 18 (2024): 165-87

MONTENEGRO

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Montenegro*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material relating to the country's national symbols (5 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MONTSERRAT

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Montserrat*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material relating to the country's national symbols (6 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MOROCCO

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Morocco*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and reports, relating to the country's national symbols, and those of the French and Spanish protectorates, plus some provincial symbols (35 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MOZAMBIQUE

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Mozambique*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (19 items). *Newly-digitised material*

MYANMAR

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Myanmar*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and reports, relating to the country's national symbols, plus some political / separatist symbols (26 items). *Newly-digitised material*

NAMIBIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Namibia*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and documents, relating to the country's national symbols, as well as some separatist symbols and those of Bantustans (31 items). *Newly-digitised material*

NAURU

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Nauru*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, consisting of Flag Institute Specification Sheets and specifications relating to the country's national symbols (5 items). *Newly-digitised material*

NEPAL

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Nepal*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material on the Kingdom of Nepal, consisting of Flag Institute Specification Sheets and specifications relating to the country's royal and national symbols (9 items). *Newly-digitised material*

NETHERLANDS

Head of state symbols: Family

SIMONS, Jan. 'Foutieve autovlag in Paleis Het Loo' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 18

Government symbols

SJOERS, Marcel. 'Een in onbruik geraakte vlag' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 19-21

Military symbols

TEKENINGEN van vaandels, 1621 en z.d. (A23-315) from www.koninklijkeverzamelingen.nl

Civic symbols: Friesland

SIERKSMA, Klaes. 'Frisiska flaggan och provinsen Frieslands vapen' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 62 (1990): 62-69

Civic symbols: Gelderland

'ASPEREN presenteert nieuwe vlag op basis van oud stadszegel', from *Het Kontakt West Betuwe*, downloaded 12 Jun 2025

SLIJPER, Martin. 'Hoge opkomst maakt vlagverkiezing De Steeg tot groot succes' in: *Studio Rheden* 26 Apr 2025: online

Civic symbols: Groningen

EBY, Christopher. 'Dutch vexillologist urges Westerkwartier to redesign flag' From flagchronicle.com, downloaded 24 Aug 2025

Civic symbols: Noord-Holland

WESTERHOVEN, Marcel van. 'Uithoorn neemt De Kwakel op in zijn vlag' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 30

Maritime symbols

OKKERSE, Theun. 'Vlaggen-spagaat' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 24-29

Symbols of other institutions

ALBUM met vaandels van verenigingen die deelnamen aan de betoging tijdens de Onafhankelijkheidsfeesten 1813-1913 in Amsterdam, 13 september 1913 (A50-Xva-58)

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Netherlands Antilles*. A folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, for a territory that no longer exists (Netherlands Antilles, dissolved in 2010), and for its constituent territories, now either 'constituent countries' (Curaçao, Sint Maarten) or 'special municipalities' (Bonaire, Saba, Sint Eustatius) within the Netherlands (36 items). *Newly-digitised material*

NICARAGUA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Nicaragua*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, consisting of Flag Institute Specification Sheets and laws relating to the country's national and political symbols (13 items). *Newly-digitised material*

National symbols

EBY, Christopher. 'Nicaragua declares FSLN flag a national symbol' From flagchronicle.com 16 Jan 2025, downloaded 9 May 2025

Civic symbols

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Nordatlantik Autonome Region: Flagge' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 17

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Nordatlantik Autonome Region: Wappen' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 16

NIGER

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Niger*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, consisting of Flag Institute Specification Sheets and laws relating to the country's national symbols (5 items). *Newly-digitised material*

NIGERIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Nigeria*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, consisting of Flag Institute Specification Sheets, documents and laws relating to the country's national symbols, both before and after independence (45 items). *Newly-digitised material*

NORTH MACEDONIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *North Macedonia*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (41 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Civic symbols

JONOVSKI, Jovan. 'Heraldisation of socialist civic heraldry in the Republic of Macedonia' in: ATANASIU, Mihai-Bogdan & TIRON, Tudor-Radu (eds.), *At the crossroad of civilizations. individuals and families reflected by genealogy and heraldry* (Konstanz, Hartung-Gorre, 2024): 410-27

NORWAY

Design

CAPPELEN, Hans. 'Moderne design og behovet for heraldisk fornyelse' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 86 (2002): 244-52

Use of symbols

BRATBAK, Bjørn. 'De nordiske "Nasjonalløvene"' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 72 (1995): 41-70

VADHOLM, Tom S. 'Hellig-Olavs øks som norsk symbol' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 102 (2010): 59-82

Display and use

RYDLAND, Sølve. 'Byen som flaggar av fri vilje' in: *BA* 8 May 2025 online

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Norway*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, laws and documents, relating to the country's national and local symbols (42 items). *Newly-digitised material*

National symbols

JOHANNESSEN, Knut. "'Gid pokker havde al denne heraldik!' – den norske løve i 1905' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 113 (2016): 107-39

Head of state symbols

NISSEN, Harald. 'Det norske kongevåpenet' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 91 (2005): 33-38

Military symbols

BERGERSEN, Thorbjørn. 'Den norske hærs avdelingsmerker' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 66 (1992): 241-56

CAPPELEN, Hans. 'Militærheraldikeren og avdelingsmerkene' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 66 (1992): 237-40

Air Force symbols

FINBORUD, F. 'Om anvendelse av heraldiske merker i det norske luftforsvar' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 52 (1985): 79-85

Civic symbols

JOHANNESSEN, Knut. 'Nyere norske kommunevåpen: erkelt innold, lang prosess' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 86 (2002): 225-43

MARSTRANDER, Lyder. 'Endringer i norsk lovgivning om kommunevåpen og kommuneflagg' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 117 (2018): 405-11

NISSEN, Harald. 'Blasonering af norske kommunevåben' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 84 (2001): 129-47

NISSEN, Harald. 'Nye kommunevåbener i Norge [Alvdal, Åmot, Åseral, Austrheim, Balestrand, Berlevåg, Bjugn, Bø, Brønnøy, Drangedal, Elverum, Etnedal, Fauska, Flakstad, Flenserg, Folldal, Forsand, Frogu, Gildeskål, Granvin, Halså, Hjørtedal, Holtålen, Hurdal, Hyllestad, Kåfjord, Kvitsø Larvik, Lebesby, Leka, Namdalseid, Nes, Nesna, Nome, Onsøy, Oppland, Overhalla, Øystre Slidre, Rendalen, Rindal, Rødøy, Saltdal, Sauherad, Seljord, Siljan, Skjåka, Skånland, Smøla, Sokndal, Sør-Fron, Stor-Elvdal, Sund, Surnadal, Tjøme, Tolga, Trondheim, Tustna, Værøy & Vikna]' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 64 (1991): 141-53

NISSEN, Harald. 'Nye kommunevåbener i Norge [Åfjord, Åsnes, Re, Tromsøysund & Tydal]' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 91 (2005): 21-28

NISSEN, Harald. 'Nye norske kommunevåpen [Evje og Honnes, Fosnes, Fyresdal, Gaular, Gjerdum, Grue, Hamar, Hemsedal, Hof, Lardal, Leirfjord, Nissedal, Nord-Odal, Os, Ringeby, Rollag, Roros, Snåsa, Sør-Odal, Tinn, Trysil & Vevelstad]' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 78 (1998): 354-66

VADHOLM, Tom S. 'Norske kommunevåpen i 100 år' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 82 (2000): 33-46

NOUVELLE CALÉDONIE

National symbols

BALOGH, László. 'Új-Kaledónia új politikai státusza: Új-Kaledónia állam' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 3 (2025): 2-3

OMAN

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Oman*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets and documents, relating to the country's national symbols, and those of the Armed Forces (42 items). *Newly-digitised material*

PAKISTAN

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Pakistan*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets and documents, relating to the country's national symbols, as well as those of the Armed Forces, some political parties and of some princely states (40 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Civic symbols

BALOGH, László. 'Gilgit-Baltistán (Pakisztán Tartomány)' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 3 (2025): 5

PALAU

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Palau*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets and documents, relating to the country's national symbols, and those of its constituent states (7 items). *Newly-digitised material*

PALESTINE

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Palestine*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, articles and documents, relating to the symbols of the Palestine State from the period of the British Mandate to the present day (36 items). *Newly-digitised material*

National symbols

PANAMA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Panama*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (9 items). *Newly-digitised material*

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Papua New Guinea*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (19 items). *Newly-digitised material*

PARAGUAY

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Paraguay*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (10 items). *Newly-digitised material*

PERU

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Peru*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (8 items). *Newly-digitised material*

PHILIPPINES

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Philippines*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (20 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Civic symbols

EXNER, Petr. 'Vlajky hlavních měst (44): Manila (Filipíny)' in: *VexiINFO* 199 (2025): 4

PITCAIRN ISLANDS

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Pitcairn Islands*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including correspondence and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (5 items). *Newly-digitised material*

POLAND

Symbols in art: postage stamps

JASIEŃSKI, Krzysztof. 'Flagi i bandery w polskiej filatelistyce (cz. 2)' in: *Flaga* 67 (2024): 16-71

JASIENSKI, Krzysztof. 'Polska flaga i barwy biało-czerwone na całostkach Poczty Polskiej' in: *Flaga* 68 (2025): 20-69

National symbols

JAWORSKI, Jacek. 'Odwrócone barwy narodowe na kokardach i chorągwiach w okresie wojny polsko-bolszewickiej' in: *Flaga* 68 (2025): 6-11

Government symbols

FLAGA państwowa z godłem Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej. Copies of the illustrations only. *Newly-digitised material*

Military symbols

PYCH, Jarosław. 'Flags of the Saxon era in the collection of the Polish Army Museum' in: Proceedings of "In Hoc Signo Vinces": Материалы Международного знамёноведческого симпозиума 6-8 Jun 2021 (St Peterburg, Hermitage, 2021): 65-68

VISCARDI, Franciszek. 'Military banners and standards of King John II Casimir Vasa from the State Trophy Collection in Stockholm' in: *Genealogija, Heraldika ir Veksilologija* (2024): 82-95

Air Force symbols

'Historia sztandaru z Ostrej Bramy' in: *Flaga* 68 (2025): 11-14

Symbols of other institutions: Education: Schools

STEFANIAK-GUZIŁ, Arkadiusz. 'Historia powstania sztandaru nowotarskiego gimnazjum z kart Kroniki szkoły' in: *Flaga* 68 (2025): 18-19

Symbols of other institutions: Trade Unions

GOŁDYN, Piotr. 'Symbolika religijna na sztandarach NSZZ "Solidarność": casus regionu Konińskiego' in: *Zeszyty Historyczne Solidarności Wielkopolskiej* 5 (2024): 34-44

PORTUGAL

Civic symbols

SEIXAS, Miguel Metelo de. 'Civic heraldry and space in medieval Portuguese towns' in: *Studia Historica Historia Medieval* (Jun 2025): 1-24 online

Symbols of other institutions: Learned societies

GARCIA, F.M. 'Sociedad de Geografia de Lisboa' in: *Gaceta de banderas* 265 (2025): 34

QATAR

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Qatar*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence and illustrations, relating to the country's national, naval and military symbols (8 items). *Newly-digitised material*

ROMANIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Romania*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, documents, correspondence and illustrations, relating to the country's national, naval and military symbols (54 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Ethnic symbols

SZEKERES, Attila. 'Tévhittek a régi székely címierről' From: *Örök és változó jelképek a Székelyföldön: tanulmányok* (Oderheiu Secuiesc, Hargita Megyei, 2025): 141-70, 211-18

Head of state symbols

SZEKERES, Attila. 'The official flags of the Romanian Royal Family after the First World War' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 227-42

Civic symbols

SZEKERES, Attila. 'Vlajka sedmihradská' paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 8. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 85-96

RUSSIA

Government symbols: Education

EBY, Christopher. 'Russian Ministry of Education to establish official flag' From flagchronicle.com 20 Jan 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

Military symbols

GOLOVANOV, M.P. 'Прапор с двуглавым орлом из собрания Музеев Московского Кремля: К вопросу об уточнении времени и места создания' in: *Атрибуционный бюллетень Музеев Московского Кремля* 1 (2022): 11-25

KUDEIKIN, V. Yu. 'Имена и знамёна прославленных Российских полков: вопросы преемственности' in: *Военно-Исторический Журнал* 2 (2025): 52-63

ERMAKOVA, Nina. 'Знамена Черноморских Казаков 1801-1803' in: *Старый Цейхгауз* 83 (2019): 27-33

Civic symbols

AFONASENKO, Igor Mikailovich & ROSICH, Yu. Yu. 'Символика всех поселений Клинцовского Района Внесена в Государственный Геральдический Регистр Российской Федерации' in: *Гербовый Курьер* 2 (2023): 16-17

EBY, Christopher. 'Aley District flag registered in Russia's Heraldic Registry' From flagchronicle.com 5 Apr 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Kob' village in Irkutsk Oblast unveils flag and coat of arms' From flagchronicle.com 11 Nov 2024,

downloaded 9 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'New flag adopted for Russia's Novousadebskoye' From *flagchronicle.com* 24 Mar 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

LOMANTSOV, Viktor A. 'Геральдика Оренбуржья (см. рис. на 4-5 стр. цв. Вкладыши)' in: *Гербовед* 15 (1997): 120-24

LOMANTSOV, Viktor A. 'Современные городские гербы Оренбургской области' in: *Гербовед* 48 (2000): 59-65

TRIPOLSKAYA, A.A. & CHISTYAKOV, A. Yu. 'Символы полиэтничности и «Дружбы Народов» в геральдике национальных регионов Российской Федерации' in: *Геральдика: исследования и практика* 123 (2025): 323-31

RWANDA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Rwanda*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (8 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SABA

National symbols

BALOGH, László. 'Saba' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 2 (2025): 3

ST HELENA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Saint Helena*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets and correspondence, relating to the country's national symbols. Tristan da Cunha is dealt with separately (5 items). *Newly-digitised material*

ST VINCENT & THE GRENADINES

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Saint Vincent & The Grenadines*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, documents and correspondence, relating to the country's national symbols (23 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SAMOA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Samoa*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the state's symbols (9 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SAN MARINO

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *San Marino*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets and correspondence, relating to the country's national symbols. (9 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *São Tomé e Príncipe*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, documents and correspondence, relating to the country's national symbols. (4 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SAUDI ARABIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Saudi Arabia*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute

Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence, documents and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (34 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SENEGAL

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Senegal*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, documents and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (4 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SERBIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Serbia*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence and illustrations, relating to the national, naval and military symbols of Yugoslavia, Serbia and Montenegro, and Serbia (44 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SEYCHELLES

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Seychelles*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence, documents and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (18 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SIERRA LEONE

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Seychelles*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence, documents and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (9 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SINGAPORE

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Singapore*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence, documents and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (37 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Civic symbols

EXNER, Petr. 'Vlajky hlavních měst (42): Singapur (Singapur)' in: *VexiINFO* 197 (2025): 4

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Slovak Republic*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (18 items). *Newly-digitised material*

National symbols

MECACCI, Marco. 'La croce patriarcale sulla bandiera della Slovacchia' in: *Vexilla Italica* 101 (2025): 1-13

SLOVENIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Slovenia*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (44 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SOLOMON ISLANDS

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Solomon Islands*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (5 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SOMALIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Somalia*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence and illustrations, relating to the country's national symbols (25 items). *Newly-digitised material*

National symbols

ABDI, Mohameddeeq Ali. *The origin and symbolism of the Somali national flag* (ts, author, n.d.)

Civic symbols

POELS, Jos. 'Noordoostelijke Staat van Somalië' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 4

POELS, Jos. 'SSC-Khatumo' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 11

STYLANIDES, Theo. 'North Eastern Federal Member State of Somalia' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 12-16

SOUTH AFRICA

Display and use

'BURNING flag advert causes uproar' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 32-34

Bantustans

BERRY, Bruce. 'The flags and symbols of Bophuthatswana (1972–1994)' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 155-80

SPAIN

Museums

REY, Adolfo. 'Banderas del Museo Carlista de Madrid' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 133-43

Symbols in art

VERGARA VARELA, Jesús P. 'La bandera de Andalucía en la cartelería política durante la Guerra Civil' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 85-99

Symbols in music

RUIZ ENCINAR, Mario. 'Compilación de bailes de banderas en la Comunidad Autónoma de Castilla-La Mancha 1' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 55-83

Religious symbols

LOPEZ-PINTOR Y PALOMEQUE, Rafael. 'Confradía Internacional de Investigadores' in: *Banderas* 175 (2025): 30-32

MONTENEGRO RISCOS, Ignacio López. 'Hermandad del Santísimo Sacramento, Pontificia y Real Archicofradía de Nazarenos de la Sagrada Presentación de Jesús al Pueblo, Santísimo Cristo de la Sangre, Nuestra Señora de la Encarnación Coronada y San Benito Abad (Hermandad Sacramental de San Benito)' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 175-85

National symbols

ÁLVAREZ RUIZ DE LA HERMOSA, José Luis et al. *La bandera que nació en la mar* (Madrid, Ministerio de Defensa, 2025)

Head of state symbols

RODRIGUEZ, T. 'Pendón de proclamación en Madrid de Isabel II' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 264 (2025): 27

Naval symbols

ÁLVAREZ RUIZ DE LA HERMOSA, José Luis. 'Las enseñas de los tercios de Armada (1º parte)' in: *Boletín de Infantería de Marina* 39 (2024): 4-14

MANZANO LAHOZ, Antonio. 'El lema de la bandera de combate del crucero *Rio de la Plata* (1900)' in: *Banderas* 175 (2025): 39-43

Military symbols

MANZANO LAHOZ, Antonio. 'La Sala de Banderas del Regimiento de Infantería Ceriñola No.42 según la normativa de 1923' in: *Banderas* 175 (2025): 33-38

Moorish states

ZIEGLER, Claudia. 'The banner of Las Navas de Tolosa: interpretation of the fabric and its role in Spanish legends'

author, online, 2023

Civic symbols: Andalucía

VERGARA VARELA, Jesús P. 'Los símbolos en el Andalucismo histórico' in: *Andalucía en la Historia* 60 (2018): 40-44

Civic symbols: Canarias

BALOGH, László. 'Kanári-Szigetek (Canarias Islands)' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 3 (2025): 6-7

SÁNCHEZ SUÁREZ, J. *¿Es la bandera del Museo de Greenwich la primera bandera canaria?* (Author, online, 2025)

SCHNEIDER, Klaus-Michael. 'Die Gemeindeflagge von San Sebastian de La Gomera' in: *Flaggenkurier* 61 (2025): 44

Civic symbols: Castilla-La Mancha

GAVIRA TOMÁS, Ignacio. 'Nuevos escudos y banderas de la provincia de Ciudad Real [Provincia de Ciudad Real, Argamasilla de Calatrava, Bolanos de Calatrava, Cañada de Calatrava, Corral de Calatrava, Puertollano]' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 15-21

'TIERRAS de Talavera' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 263 (2025): 23-24

Civic symbols: Galicia

VALES VÍA, José-Domingo. 'La bandera Gallega o una tradición mal herida' in: *Anuario Brigantino* 34 (2011): 285-304

Civic symbols: La Rioja

RUIZ, M. 'Emblemas locales de la Rioja [Ventrosa]' in: *Gaceta de banderas* 262 (2025): 20-21

Civic symbols: Valencia

LOZANO LIARTE, Carlos. 'La senyera valenciana y la milicia del Centenar de la Ploma' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 187-244

Political symbols

GONZÁLEZ, A. 'Mujeres Libres' in: *Gaceta de banderas* 262 (2025): 22

Sports symbols

ALGERIA, J.C. 'Elche Club de Fútbol' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 263 (2025): 26

TORMO COLOMINA, Josep. 'Las grimpolas de los clubes náuticos de Castilla-La Mancha' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 269-85

VERGARA, J. 'Federació de Deportes de Montaña de Castilla-la Mancha' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 263 (2025): 25

Symbols of other institutions: Culture

ERBEZ, José Manuel. 'Fundación Universitaria Española' in: *Gaceta de banderas* 265 (2025): 32

Symbols of other institutions: Education

ERBEZ, José Manuel. 'Avila: Universidad Católica' in: *Gaceta de banderas* 265 (2025): 32

ERBEZ, José Manuel. 'Universidad Europea del Atlántico' in: *Gaceta de banderas* 262 (2025): 21-22

Symbols of other institutions: Heritage

VALES VÍA, José-Domingo. 'La conocida como "Bandera Universitaria" y el primitivo escudo de la Universidad de Toledo' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 101-32

VERGARA, J. 'Asociación Española de Fiestas y Recreaciones Históricas' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 263 (2025): 25

Symbols of other institutions: Music

GARCIA, F.M. 'Sociedad Filarmónica de Pilas' in: *Gaceta de Banderas* 263 (2025): 24

Symbols of other institutions: Youth: Scouts

GONZÁLEZ, Alfredo. 'Las patrullas del escultismo' in: *Banderas* 176 (2025): 161-73

Event symbols

RODRIGUEZ, T. 'Carnaval de ánimas [Horcajo de los Montes (Ciudad Real), Almorox (Toledo), Villafranca de los Caballeros (Toledo)]' in: *Gaceta de banderas* 265 (2025): 32-34

SRI LANKA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Sri Lanka*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (24 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Symbols of other institutions

JOHNSTON, Alexander. 'Account of a flag representing the introduction of the caste of Chalias or Cinnamon-Peelers into Ceylon' in: *Transactions of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland* 3 (1833): 33-34

SUDAN

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Sudan*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute

Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (22 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SURINAME

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Suriname*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (8 items). *Newly-digitised material*

National symbols

BERTIJN, Rob. 'Chaotische toestanden rond de keuze van de vlag van Suriname' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 6-14

POELS, Jos. 'Dit had 'm kunnen worden van Suriname' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 16-17

SWEDEN

Display and use

ENGINE, Jan Oskar. 'Unionsinngåelse og unionsoppløsning: Konsekvenser for norsk og svensk flaggvesen 1814–1905' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 106 (2012): 272-86

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Sweden*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the country's national, local and military symbols (34 items). *Newly-digitised material*

HÄGG, Jacob. *Vår flagga: några upplysningar och råd till Sveriges ungdom* (Stockholm, Stockholms-tryckeriet, 1908)

Religious symbols

KÄLDE, Bengt Olof. 'Svenska Kyrkans biskopsvapen' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 64 (1991): 183-89

National symbols

BARTHOLDY, Nils G. 'De tre kroner og korset Unionssymbolik, ambition og rivalitet' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 76 (1997): 233-60

Head of state symbols

BENDIX, Gunnar. 'Bernadottevapen' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 68 (1993): 366-82

KLACKENBERG, Henrik. 'Vapen för Prins Daniel, hertig av Västergötland' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 102 (2010): 83-84

Naval symbols

RIETZ, Magnus. 'Fyrrar, minsvepare och ädla vapensköldar' in: *Blänket* 2 (2025): 20-23

Military symbols

SJÖVALL, Henrik. 'Igår tillhörighet, imorgon funktion? – heraldisk symbolik i det svenska försvaret idag' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 102 (2010): 49-58

TETTERIS, Karin. 'An image of "the Other": how a 17th Century Russian banner was interpreted by the Swedish victors', paper presented at *Ambassadors of Dialogue: the International Conference of ICOMAM-ICDAD*, National Museum Krakow 16-18 Sep 2015 (Paris, ICOM, 2016): 61-70

TETTERIS, Karin. 'Att skapa ett kulturarv: om troféfanor och segerparader', in: Kronberg, Klas & Forssberg, Anna Maria (eds.). *Minnet av Narva: om troféer, propaganda och historiebruk* (Lund, Nordic Academic Press, 2018): 53-78

TÖRNQUIST, Leif. 'The surrender of the Swedish Army at Tönning 1713: Swedish banners in Russian and Danish trophy collections' in: Proceedings of "In Hoc Signo Vincas": Материалы Международного знамёноведческого симпозиума 6-8 Jun 2021 (St Peterburg, Hermitage, 2021): 41-47

Civic symbols

MAJEWSKI, Jörg. 'Das Werden der schwedischen Län' in: *Flaggenkurier* 61 (2025): ifc, 45-46, ibc, back cover

NEVÉUS, Clara. 'Ett nytt landskapsvapen' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 73 (1996): 105-10

PADEL, Ingrid. 'Landskapsvapen i damast' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 76 (1997): 269-73

PADEL, Ingrid. 'Stockholms Sankt Erik är Sankt Olof!' in: *Heraldisk Tidsskrift* 51 (1985): 39-42

SYRIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Syria*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (17 items). *Newly-digitised material*

National symbols

BALOGH, László. 'ENSZ-Ben felvonták Szíria új zászlóját' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 2 (2025): 2

CAPRON, Christophe. 'Siria: una bandiera panaraba caccia l'altra' in: *Vexilla Italica* 101 (2025): 25-35

EBY, Christopher. 'Syria's new flag raised at United Nations Headquarters' From *flagchronicle.com* 26 Apr 2025, downloaded 9 May 2025

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Syrien: Flagge' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 151 (2025): 79

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Syrien: Siegel' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 151 (2025): 80

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Syrien: Wappen' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 151 (2025): 78

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Syrien: Wappen' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 18

LAWS, etc. *Constitutional declaration of the Syrian Arab Republic* 13 Mar 2025

POELS, Jos. 'Syria' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 10-11

POELS, Jos. 'Syrië' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 4

'SYRIA' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 9-12

TAJIKISTAN

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Tajikistan*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets and legislation, relating to the country's national symbols, and those of the Tajik SSR (23 items). *Newly-digitised material*

National symbols

Artwork showing national flag with colours defined in the Pantone system (2025) *donated by Philip Thompson*

TANZANIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Tanzania*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, documents and correspondence, relating to the country's national symbols, and those of the Zanzibar (24 items). *Newly-digitised material*

THAILAND

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Thailand*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (16 items). *Newly-digitised material*

National symbols

PRACHUMPOL, Pluethipol & KHOR, Andrew Poh Kiang. 'The Siamese Chakra Flag's mistaken description of 1817' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 261-66

TIMOR-LESTE

Civic symbols

EXNER, Petr. 'Vlajky hlavních měst (43): Dili (Východní Timor)' in: *VexiINFO* 198 (2025): 4

TOGO

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Togo*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national symbols (4 items). *Newly-digitised material*

TOKELAU

Civic symbols

BALOGH, László. 'Niuafu, ou-sziget / Tongai Királyság Atafu, Tokelau újszékhelye' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 2 (2025): 6-7

TONGA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Tonga*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, relating to the country's national and royal symbols (10 items). *Newly-digitised material*

TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Trinidad & Tobago*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the country's national symbols (11 items). *Newly-digitised material*

National symbols

BALOGH, László. 'Trinidad és Tobago új címere' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 2 (2025): 1

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Trinidad und Tobago: Wappen' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 20

SUMNER, Ian. 'Trinidad & Tobago: new arms' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 9

TOURNAIRE, Morwyn. 'Trinidad et Tobago abandonne les caravelles de Colomb' in: *Drapeaux et Pavillons* 161 (2025): 31-32

TRISTAN DA CUNHA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Tristan da Cunha*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, relating to the country's national symbols (3 items). *Newly-digitised material*

TUNISIA

Display and use

DERDAELE, Elodie. 'Le drapeau tunisien, emblème du printemps arabe' in: *Civitas Europa* 26 (2011): 151-56

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Tunisia*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets and legislation, relating to the country's national symbols, and those of pre-colonial polities (9 items). *Newly-digitised material*

TÜRKİYE

Display and use

WRONA, Jerzy. 'Nad Bosforem na linie z Azji do Europy' in: *Flaga* 68 (2025): 69-70

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Türkiye*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets, documents and legislation, relating to the country's national symbols, both the modern republic and those of the Ottoman Empire (35 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Head of state symbols

FILIPOVIĆ, Emir O. 'Imagining the arms of the Ottoman Empire in early modern Europe' in: *The Armiger's News* 47 (2025): 25-27

Military symbols

AKHEMTZAN, Kaliolla. 'Военная символика древних тюрков (по изобразительным источникам)' in: *Вестник Евразийского национального университета имени Л.Н. Гумилева. Серия: Исторические науки Философия. Религиоведение* 149 (2024): 60-84

YILMAZ, Hakan. 'Ulubatli Hasan'ın çıktığı burca kaç sancak dâkilmişti?' in: *Sehrenciz* 147 (2024): 34-45

TURKMENISTAN

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Turkmenistan*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheets and legislation, relating to the country's national symbols, and those of the Turkmen SSR (30 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Khanates

ATDAEV, Serdar J. 'Знамена Туркмен (по материалам XIX в.)' in: *Вестник Ивановского государственного университета. Серия: Гуманитарные науки* 2 (2024): 71-78

TURKS & CAICOS ISLANDS

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Turks & Caicos Islands*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets and correspondence, relating to the country's symbols (16 items). *Newly-digitised material*

TUVALU

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Tuvalu*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, documents and correspondence, relating to the country's symbols (19 items). *Newly-digitised material*

UGANDA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Uganda*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, documents and correspondence, relating to the country's symbols and those of the country's princely states (15 items). *Newly-digitised material*

UKRAINE

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Ukraine*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, documents and correspondence, relating to the country's symbols, including the short-lived republics of 1918-19 and of Carpathian Ruthenia 1938-39 (27 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Religious symbols

GRECHYLO, Andriy. 'Герб владики Панкратія (Петра Дубаса)' in: *Знак* 97 (2025): 1

Government symbols: Finance

'ВОЛОДИМИР Зеленський затвердив емблему і прапор Державної казначейської служби', from sud.ua, downloaded 30 Jun 2025

Government symbols: Foreign Service

EXNER, Petr. 'Nové vlajky: Zahraniční Zpravodajská Služba Ukrajiny' in: *Vexilologie* 215 (2025): 4401, 4417-18

EXNER, Petr. 'Symboly Zahraniční Zpravodajské Služby Ukrajiny' in: *VexilINFO* 197 (2025): 3

LAWS, etc. *Указ Президента України №838/2024 Про символіку Служби зовнішньої розвідки України*

Government symbols: Police

'ВЛАДИМИР Зеленський підписав указ об утворенні емблеми і прапора Нацзагінства по питаннях запобігання корупції', from sud.ua, downloaded 30 Jun 2025

Military symbols

CHMYR, Mykola. '«Турнірний комір» і хрест з печатки: деякі нові рішення в розробці наукових емблем військових частин Збройних Сил України' in: *Знак* 97 (2025): 6-9

SLOBODYANYUK, Mikhailo. 'Наукова емблематика 241-ї окремої бригади Територіальної Оборони' in: *Знак* 97 (2025): 10-11

Civic symbols

GRECHYLO, Andriy. 'Problemele noii heraldici teritoriale locale ucrainene, pe exemplul simbolurilor satelor de la frontiera cu România' in: *Heraldica Moldaviae* 6 (2023): 145-58

GRECHYLO, Andriy. 'Rural seals of Galicia in the 18th-19th century as a source for contemporary municipal coats of arms and flags' in: *Historical Collections* 9 (2023): 52-61

Civic symbols: Crimea

BALOGH, László. 'Krim-Félsziget' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 2 (2025): 3-4

Civic symbols: Donetsk

'БЕЗПЕЧНОСТЬ на марше. Оккупанты "разработали" новый герб и флаг Мариуполя', from 0629.com.ua, downloaded 30 Jun 2025

DROBNYI, Viktor. 'Герб і прапор села Степове' in: *Знак* 97 (2025): 5

EBY, Christopher. 'Russia alters flag of Ukraine's Horlivka' From flagchronicle.com 5 Mar 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Ivano-Frankivsk

GRECHYLO, Andriy. 'Герб і прапор села Помонята' in: *Знак* 97 (2025): 6

Civic symbols: Kharkiv

EBY, Christopher. 'Ukraine's Zlatopil unveils new coat of arms and flag after renaming' From [flagchronicle.com](#) 30 Dec 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Kirovohrad

EBY, Christopher. 'Ukraine's Kropyvnytskyi to remove Imperial monograms from coat of arms' From [flagchronicle.com](#) 7 Feb 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Kyiv

LISNYCHENKO, Oleksandr. 'Герб і прапор села Пірнове' in: *Знак* 97 (2025): 4

Civic symbols: Lviv

GRECHYLO, Andriy. 'З історії символів Сокаля' in: *Наша Спадщина* 22 (2002): 5-10

Civic symbols: Vinnytsia

YANUSHKEVICH, Igor. 'Герб і прапор села Китайгород' in: *Знак* 97 (2025): 4-5

Symbols of other institutions: Youth: Scouts

SOBA, Andriy. 'Сфрагістична пам'ятка VI куреня Українського уряду старших пластунів імені Дмитра Вітовського у Дрогобичі (1920-ті рр.)' in: *Знак* 97 (2025): 2-3

Personal symbols

SITIY, Igor. '«Татарська» печатка з Киїнки' in: *Знак* 97 (2025): 2

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

States

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Dubai: Wappen' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 151 (2025): 77

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Ras-al-Chaima: Wappen' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 1

Civic symbols

BALOGH, László. 'Egyesült Arab Emírátságok történelem: (Kalba Emírátság)' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 2 (2025): 4-5

UNITED KINGDOM

Design

FLAG INSTITUTE. *FI Flags*. A file containing correspondence and artwork largely related to flags designed by William Crampton or Paul Wason, 1975-92. Flags include those for: the Baxter Martin family of Cheshire, Crowborough (East Sussex), Flag Institute meetings in Liverpool (1988), Canterbury (1990) and Chatham (1992), Loyal Orange Institution of England, Pentathlon Carnival Club (Bridgwater, Somerset), South Yorkshire County Council, the Swezey family of Massachusetts, West Midlands Police and the White Rose Yacht Club, as well as dedication flags for St Denis of Paris and St Richard of Chichester (34 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Display and use

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Flying the flag 01 and 02*. Two folders of material generated by the preparation of *Flying the flag: the Flag Institute guide to flag usage and etiquette* in 1987. The first folder contains some correspondence and source material, as well as Paul Wason's original line illustrations. The second folder contains the original page lay-ups for the book (15 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Display and use: Controversies

ELWOOD, Tobias. 'Tearing down Ukrainian flags won't boost Reform's popularity – it will bolster Putin' in: *Independent* 7 May 2025 Downloaded 9 May 2025

LIVELY, Sophie. 'To unite or divide: legacy of Britain's flags exposed' from [Central Bylines.com](#), downloaded 12 Sep 2025

Display and use: England

CARTLEDGE, John. 'Flags and the law in England' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 38-50

CARTLEDGE, John. 'Flags and the law in England' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 189-216

HARRIS, John. 'Flags as symbols of prejudice, not pride – and a distinct air of menace. Welcome to England 2025' in: *Guardian* 24 Aug 2025, online, downloaded 1 Sep 2025

'Meet the man putting hundreds of flags around York' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 37-39

POELS, Jos. 'Engeland' in: *Vlag!* 37/295 (2025): 5

WALTON, Jack. 'The men who raised the flags' in: *The Mill* 1 Nov 2025, from [manchestermill.co.uk](#), downloaded 3 Nov 2025

Display and use: Northern Ireland

SUMNER, Ian. 'Northern Ireland: proposed legislation' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 8-9

General works

BARRACLOUGH, E.M.C. *British flags 01 to 05*. Five folders of material generated by the writing of a book initially entitled *Proud and Free: a chronicle of Britain and her flags* by Barraclough and Jean Wilson, a family friend. Folder 01 contains versions of a synopsis of the book, along with further notes especially for the medieval period. Folder 02 contains notes and comments by Bruce Nicolls on the proposal. After Barraclough's death in 1984, Nicolls attempted to continue the project, and Folder 03 consists of a revised draft introduction and outline under the title *Flags in Britain: a history of British flags from Roman times to the present day*. Even with Barraclough's name, the book failed to find its market, and Folder 04 contains a number of rejection letters from publishers 1974-75. Folder 05 contains some research correspondence between Barraclough and institutions such as the National Maritime Museum, British Museum, the Heraldry Society and the Dutch Army Historical Section as well as individuals such as N.P. Dawnay and W.Y. Carman (37 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Religious symbols: Church of England

GHIRARDI, Massimo. 'Innalzate un vessillo per i popoli: le bandiere delle diocesi anglicane e protestanti 1' in: *Vexilla Italica* 101 (2025): 14-24

Religious symbols: Scotland

WYLD, Helen. 'Flesh, blood and heraldry: a new interpretation of the Fetternear Banner' Paper presented at *Textiles, rituels, images (Europe occidentale, XIIIe-XVIIe siècles)*, 6-7 May 2021, INHA, Paris (Paris, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 2024): 44-71

Head of state symbols

BARNES, Roger. 'Coronation banners of the Sovereign's Realms' in: *Heraldry Gazette* NS 176 (2025): 13-14

EXNER, Petr. 'Osobní vlajka Karla III. Commonwealth, Kanada' in: *VexilINFO* 199 (2025): 4

'NEW Royal arms: United Kingdom' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 7-8

Naval symbols

ADMIRALTY. File of 1967 re the creation of an ensign for the Royal Fleet Auxiliary Service (1 item) *Newly-digitised material*.

THORPE, Vanessa. 'For sale: battle-scarred banner that shows the allure of the Union Jack' From *Observer* online

Military symbols

SCHNEIDER, Klaus-Michael. 'Regimentsstandarten der britischen Kavallerie: eine Einführung' in: *Flaggenkurier* 61 (2025): 11-39

SUMNER, Ian. 'Our own flag, or the Union Flag?' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 16-18

Civic symbols

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Civic arms and flags*. A file of correspondence relating to the book *Civic arms and flags*, published by the Flag Section of the Heraldry Society in 1970, including suggested amendments. Correspondents are William Crampton as editor, J.P. Brooke-Little and A. Colin Cole (12 items). *Newly-digitised material*

SUTHERLAND, Duncan. 'Civic splendour: the use of civic insignia in heraldry' in: *Coat of Arms* 242 (2025): 90-125

Civic symbols: England

CARLISLE CATHEDRAL. *Choral evensong, with the presentation, reception and blessing of the Cumbria community flag 5 Sep 2025*

ERBEZ, José Manuel. 'Cumbria' in: *Gaceta de banderas* 265 (2025): 31

FLAG INSTITUTE. *FI Chester flags*. A folder of material connected with the design and creation of a civic flag for the City of Chester, 1978-90. It also includes more general material on the use of flags by local authorities, especially by the Lord Mayor, and on the design of a proposed flag for the Admiral of the Dee (an honorary title of the Lord Mayor of Chester) 1984-92 (42 items). *Newly-digitised material*

FLAG INSTITUTE. *FI: Regional flags*. A small folder of material, consisting of a draft version of William Crampton's proposals for regional flags for England, c.1973, and a proof copy (incomplete) of the Flag Institute-published booklet on the same subject (2 items). *Newly-digitised material*

HILLS, Chris. *Leicestershire county flag usurped by Reform county council* (ts, author, 2025)

TEATHER, Edward. 'The development of civic heraldry in Dorset' in: *Coat of Arms* 242 (2025): 41-54

TELFORD & WREKIN COUNCIL. 'Vote for favourite flag design' From telford.gov.uk, downloaded 20 Oct 2025

TREMBATH, Diane. 'The Exmoor flag's tale' in: *Exmoor News* Oct-Nov 2024: 14-15

Civic symbols: Scotland

EBY, Christopher. 'Primary school student's design unfurled as official flag of Girvan' From flagchronicle.com, downloaded 9 Aug 2025

EXNER, Petr. 'Vlajky skotských historických hrabství (6): East Lothian' in: *VexilINFO* 199 (2025): 3

MAJCEK, Iain. 'A new flag for Bothwell, Scotland' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 19

Maritime symbols

SUMNER, Ian. 'The course of the *True Love*' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 20-21

Symbols of other institutions: Trade unions

BEYNON, Huw & AUSTRIN, Terry. 'The iconography of the Durham Miners' Gala' in: *Journal of Historical Sociology* 2 (1989): 66-81

MATES, Lewis. 'The "most revolutionary" banner in British trade union history? Political identities and the birth, life, purgatory, and rebirth of the "red" Follonsby miners' banner' in: *International Labor and Working-Class History* 100 (2021): 109-35

STEPHENSON, Carol & WRAY, David. 'Emotional regeneration through community action in post-industrial mining communities: The New Herrington Miners' Banner Partnership' in: *Capital and Class* 29 (2005): 175-99

Symbols of other institutions: Youth

KAYLEY, Andrew. 'UK Scouts' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 8

Event symbols

'Inaugural UK Overseas Territories Day' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 31

Personal symbols

LOUDA, Jiří. 'Standary rytířů podavazkového řádu' paper presented in: *Sborník přednášek ze 7. českého národního vexilologického kongresu*: 33-38

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Museums

KAYE, Ted. 'Oregon Military Museum flags' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 113 (2025): 8-9

Display and use

DALE, Ken. 'Memorial Day flags' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 113 (2025): 5

GOLDMINZ, Abraham E. Letter re first salute to a US Navy vessel 1776, in: *Watercraft Philately* 12 (1966): 25-26

JENCKS, Alden. 'Labor Day flags' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 114 (2025): 5

MAJEWSKI, Jörg. 'Der US-Präsident Trump ordnet an, dass ab sofort in Amerika nur noch amerikanische Amerika-Flaggen verkauft werden dürfen' in: *Flaggenkurier* 61 (2025): 43

MAJEWSKI, Jörg. 'New Yorker Gesetzentwurf könnte Anti-Israel-Demonstranten mit Terrorflaggen hinter Gitter bringen' in: *Flaggenkurier* 61 (2025): 43

MAJEWSKI, Jörg. 'Pentagon hebt Verbot für Militärangehörige auf, bei Großveranstaltungen horizontal US-Flaggen zu zeigen' in: *Flaggenkurier* 61 (2025): 41

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MAJEWSKI, Jörg. 'Trump-Administration verbietet das Hissen nicht-amerikanischer Flaggen an Botschaften' in: *Flaggenkurier* 61 (2025): 42

'PRESIDENT Trump raises giant flags at the White House' in: *SAVA Newsletter* 100 (2025): 36-37

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Government symbols

EXNER, Petr. 'Vlajky departmentů kabinetu USA (4) [Department of Justice, Alcohol Tobacco & Firearms, Drug Enforcement Administration, FBI, Federal Bureau of Prisons, US Marshals' Service]' in: *VexiINFO* 198 (2025): 2

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BAKY, Bruce. 'The Tarleton flags' in: *Military Collector & Historian* 58 (2006): 118-19

Military symbols: South Carolina

WHITE, Max. 'Flag from famed SC Revolutionary War militia was lost for two centuries. Now it's coming home' in: *Post & Courier Spartanburg* 13 May 2025 online

Military symbols: Tennessee

CANNON, Devereux D., jr. 'Flags of the Rock City Guards' in: *Tennessee Historical Quarterly* 47 (1988): 191-97

Air Force symbols: United States Space Force

HUGHES, Clyde. 'U.S. Space Force opens unit in Japan', from [upi.com](https://www.upi.com), downloaded 30 Jun 2025

Civic symbols

KAYE, Ted. 'A 12 step guide to redesigning your city's flag', from www.nlc.org, downloaded 22 Apr 2025

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KAYE, Edward B. & TAN, Minh. 'The New American City Flags Survey of 2022' in: *Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Vexillology* (Beijing, Beijing New Wind Flag Center, 2025): 115-38

SUMNER, Ian & POELS, Jos. 'Making America's state flags "great again"' in: *Flagmaster* 170 (2025): 4-6

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EBY, Christopher. 'Douglas, AZ, unveils new city flag after months of debate' From flagchronicle.com, 16 May 2025, downloaded 19 May 2025

Civic symbols: Arkansas

EBY, Christopher. 'Bull Shoals, Arkansas unveils city flag following community contest' From flagchronicle.com 28 Nov 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: California

EBY, Christopher. 'San Bernadino County adopts new flag' From flagchronicle.com 7 Dec 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Connecticut

EBY, Christopher. 'Connecticut's Darien embraces fresh identity with new town flag' From flagchronicle.com, downloaded 10 Jul 2025

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EBY, Christopher. 'Art teacher talks about her winning design for the new city flag of Apopka, Florida' From flagchronicle.com 24 Oct 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

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EBY, Christopher. 'Cocoa Beach in Florida unveils new city flag in centennial celebration' From flagchronicle.com 5 May 2025, downloaded 5 May 2025

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'HAPPY birthday, Apopka!', from theapapokavoice.com, downloaded 30 Jun 2025

Civic symbols: Hawaii

CALVARIN, Hervé. 'Un changement de drapeau en vue pour Hawaï?' in: *Drapeaux et Pavillons* 161 (2025): 30

Civic symbols: Idaho

EBY, Christopher. 'Boise halts city flag redesign following public pushback' From flagchronicle.com 8 Apr 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Petition to revise Boise flag designs gains momentum' From flagchronicle.com 6 Apr 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Illinois

EBY, Christopher. 'Jasper County selects new flag' From flagchronicle.com 25 Mar 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

FUELLING, Dane. 'Gephart design chosen for Decatur flag', from wzbd.com, downloaded 24 Jun 2025

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EBY, Christopher. 'Indiana's Allen County County to unveil first official flag April 1st' From flagchronicle.com 6 Mar 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

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Civic symbols: Kansas

EBY, Christopher. 'Overland Park, Kansas chooses new Oak Tree Flag' From flagchronicle.com, downloaded 22 Aug 2025

Civic symbols: Kentucky

EBY, Christopher. 'New Frankfort, Kentucky flag officially adopted' From flagchronicle.com 10 Dec 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Louisiana

EBY, Christopher. 'East Baton Rouge Parish unfurls first-ever flag' From flagchronicle.com, downloaded 20 Jul 2025

Civic symbols: Maine

'MAINE flag plates' in: *Vexilloid Tabloid* 113 (2025): 4

Civic symbols: Maryland

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EBY, Christopher. 'New flag unveiled for Maryland's Essex-Middle River' from flagchronicle.com, downloaded 18 Jun 2025

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EBY, Christopher. 'Student-designed flag chosen to represent Butler County, Missouri' From flagchronicle.com 5 May 2025, downloaded 5 May 2025

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EBY, Christopher. 'Cleveland unveils a new unofficial flag' From flagchronicle.com 8 Mar 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Ohio's Crane Township unveils new flag for 200th anniversary' From flagchronicle.com 26 Nov 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Oklahoma

EBY, Christopher. 'Bristow, Oklahoma adopts its first-ever city flag' From flagchronicle.com 20 Nov 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Pennsylvania

EBY, Christopher. 'Titusville, PA adopts city flag designed by elementary school student' From flagchronicle.com 10 Nov 2024, downloaded 1 May 2025

EBY, Christopher. 'Washington Township, PA adopts flag featuring George Washington' From flagchronicle.com 6 Mar 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

Civic symbols: Texas

EBY, Christopher. 'Boerne, TX, unveils its first official city flag' From flagchronicle.com 22 Apr 2025, downloaded 1 May 2025

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Spain-Texas*. A folder of material donated by Charles A. Spain, jr., concerning the work of the Texas Seal Advisory Committee to determine the definitive design of the state seal, as well as other material on the appearance and regulation of the use of the state's symbols (27 items). *Newly-digitised material*

CITY OF WHITEHOUSE. *Whitehouse Code* Chapter 11 City flag

Civic symbols: Washington

EBY, Christopher. 'Monroe, Washington adopts official flag' From flagchronicle.com, 18 May 2025, downloaded 19 May 2025

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Political symbols: Separatists

BURGOS, François. 'Las banderas asociadas a El Álamo 3' in: *Banderas* 175 (2025): 1-29

Symbols of sexuality

EBY, Christopher. 'Salt Lake City and Boise redesignate Pride Flags as official city symbols to skirt state bans' From flagchronicle.com 7 May 2025, downloaded 9 May 2025

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URUGUAY

General works

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Civic symbols

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UZBEKISTAN

General works

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VANUATU

General works

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Government symbols

LAWS, etc. *Civil Air Ensign Order* no.20 of 1994

VATICAN

Display and use

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General works

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Papal symbols

BALOGH, László. 'Vatikán új Pápa, új Pápai cimer' in: *Balogh Vex Info* 2 (2025): 4

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Vatikan: Papstwappen (Leo XIV)' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 15

PINTO-CORREIA, Miguel. 'Tinctures, tiaras and the temptations of innovations' in: *Heraldry Gazette* NS 177 (2025): 13-16

VENEZUELA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Venezuela*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the state's symbols (18 items). *Newly-digitised material*

Civic symbols

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Amazonas: Flagge' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 6

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Bolívar: Flagge' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 9

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Bolívar: Wappen' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 8

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Falcón: Flagge' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 7

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'La Gaira: Flagge' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 12

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Táchira: Flagge' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 10

KLIMEŠ, Roman. 'Trujillo: Flagge' in: *Flaggen Wappen und Siegel* 152 (2025): 11

'MUNICIPIO Caroní tiene bandera y nuevo escudo de armas', from *Esquibo News* 20 Dec 2024, downloaded 29 Jun 2025

VIETNAM

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Vietnam*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute

Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the state's symbols and to those of South Vietnam (22 items). *Newly-digitised material*

VIRGIN ISLANDS

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Virgin Islands*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a small folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the state's symbols (5 items). *Newly-digitised material*

YEMEN

General works

BRESCHI, Roberto. 'Bandiere sullo Yemen: storia e attualità 1' in: *Vexilla Italica* 101 (2025): 39-50

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Yemen*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the state's symbols, as well as those of preceding polities – North and South Yemen and their sultanates (17 items). *Newly-digitised material*

ZAMBIA

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Zambia*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the state's symbols, and those of the preceding Northern Rhodesia (21 items). *Newly-digitised material*

ZIMBABWE

General works

FLAG INSTITUTE. *Zimbabwe*. The Institute's 'Country File' consisting of a folder of material, including Flag Institute Specification Sheets, correspondence and documents, relating to the state's symbols, and those of the preceding entities: Southern Rhodesia, the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Rhodesia, and Zimbabwe-Rhodesia (63 items). *Newly-digitised material*

